## Mathematical Finance

## Exercise sheet 5

Let S denote the set of semimartingales and  $\mathbb{S}_1 := \{H \in \mathbb{S} : ||H||_{\infty} \leq 1\}$  the unit ball of simple predictable processes. The Emery topology is a topology on S generated by the metric

$$d_E(X,Y) := \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} 2^{-n} \sup_{H \in \mathbb{S}_1} E\left[ 1 \wedge \sup_{t \leq n} |(H \bullet (X - Y))_t| \right].$$

Exercise 5.1 Show that

- (a)  $\mathcal{S}$  endowed with the Emery topology is a topological vector space.
- (b)  $\mathcal{S}$  is closed in the Emery topology and complete with respect to the metric  $d_E$ .

Exercise 5.2 Show that the Emery topology is invariant under an equivalent change of measure.

**Exercise 5.3** Let the set of adapted càdlàg process  $\mathbb{L}$  be endowed with the u.c.p. topology and the set of semimartingales S be endowed with the Emery topology, and let X be a semimartingale. Show that

$$J_X : \mathbb{L} \ni Y \mapsto (Y \bullet X) \in \mathcal{S}$$

is continuous.

**Exercise 5.4** (Python) Let B and C be two independent Brownian motions. Compute and plot the distribution of

$$A_t := \frac{1}{2} \int_0^t \int_0^u \left( dB_s dC_u - dC_s dB_u \right)$$

for some t > 0.