

SigSys II and NumMeth: MATLAB tips and resources

IfA & SAM
ETH Zurich

MATLAB

As a tool:

- ▶ Engineering tool, started with LA, now much more
- ▶ Extensive amount of research functionality
- ▶ Widely used at ETH, (engineering) academia in general

As a language:

- ▶ Dynamically-typed and interpreted
- ▶ Great for prototypes, less so for larger projects
- ▶ Powerful, very user-friendly debugger

Available resources

Large amount of tutorials available:

- ▶ MATLAB's searchable [official documentatation](#)
 - ▶ Documentation much more extensive than what `help` `somecommand`
 - ▶ Scroll down on these pages, often there are even usage examples
- ▶ MATLAB's own [getting started guide](#)
- ▶ MATLAB's online [language fundamentals guide](#)

⇒ Purpose of these slides: Help you better find help on your own

Important in all of programming: Experiment!

Important MATLAB concepts

- ▶ Command Window:
 - ▶ Where you “run” your commands, formulas, functions, scripts.

Important MATLAB concepts

- ▶ Command Window:
 - ▶ Where you “run” your commands, formulas, functions, scripts.
- ▶ Current folder:
 - ▶ Folder “we are in”, always “on path” .
 - ▶ Changes if browsing into other folders.

Important MATLAB concepts

- ▶ Command Window:
 - ▶ Where you “run” your commands, formulas, functions, scripts.
- ▶ Current folder:
 - ▶ Folder “we are in”, always “on path” .
 - ▶ Changes if browsing into other folders.
- ▶ Workspace:
 - ▶ Similar to namespace in other languages.
 - ▶ Global workspace for scripts, each function has its own.
 - ▶ Visual “variable browser” .

Important MATLAB concepts

- ▶ Command Window:
 - ▶ Where you “run” your commands, formulas, functions, scripts.
- ▶ Current folder:
 - ▶ Folder “we are in”, always “on path” .
 - ▶ Changes if browsing into other folders.
- ▶ Workspace:
 - ▶ Similar to namespace in other languages.
 - ▶ Global workspace for scripts, each function has its own.
 - ▶ Visual “variable browser” .
- ▶ Command History:
 - ▶ Collection of executed commands, with date and time tag.

Important MATLAB concepts

- ▶ Command Window:
 - ▶ Where you “run” your commands, formulas, functions, scripts.
- ▶ Current folder:
 - ▶ Folder “we are in”, always “on path” .
 - ▶ Changes if browsing into other folders.
- ▶ Workspace:
 - ▶ Similar to namespace in other languages.
 - ▶ Global workspace for scripts, each function has its own.
 - ▶ Visual “variable browser” .
- ▶ Command History:
 - ▶ Collection of executed commands, with date and time tag.
- ▶ Path:
 - ▶ List of folders in which MATLAB looks for functions and classes.
 - ▶ User-settable, defines precedence of functions.

Short hands-on session

- ▶ As a simple calculator, using variables.

Short hands-on session

- ▶ As a simple calculator, using variables.
- ▶ Working with vectors and matrices:
 - ▶ Initialization.
 - ▶ Linear algebra operations.
 - ▶ Element-wise and vectorized operations.

Short hands-on session

- ▶ As a simple calculator, using variables.
- ▶ Working with vectors and matrices:
 - ▶ Initialization.
 - ▶ Linear algebra operations.
 - ▶ Element-wise and vectorized operations.
- ▶ Control statements:
 - ▶ for loop, while loop.
 - ▶ if else.

Short hands-on session

- ▶ As a simple calculator, using variables.
- ▶ Working with vectors and matrices:
 - ▶ Initialization.
 - ▶ Linear algebra operations.
 - ▶ Element-wise and vectorized operations.
- ▶ Control statements:
 - ▶ for loop, while loop.
 - ▶ if else.
- ▶ Scripts, functions, anonymous functions.

Debugging

Tutorial: [Mathworks website](#)

- ▶ Start debugger if error is found: `dbstop if error`
- ▶ Continue running the code normally: `dbcont`
- ▶ Exit debugger: `dbquit`

Alternatives

▶ Octave

- ▶ Free “clone” of MATLAB.
- ▶ Not all the same functionality, but code almost the same.
- ▶ Has a GUI.

▶ Python

- ▶ Free, also after you graduate.
- ▶ Widely used in different fields, Deep Learning - TensorFlow, PyTorch.
- ▶ Some useful packages: NumPy, SciPy, SymPy, control.
- ▶ Less unified, sometimes less well-documented and “ready-to-use”.

Recommendation: Start with MATLAB, keep an eye on Python.