

For each of the following two questions, select *all* correct answers. There is at least one correct answer, and possibly more than one. A fully correct answer gives **one point**, if there is one mistake, it gives  $\frac{1}{2}$  *point*, and if there are two mistakes or more, it gives *zero point*.

- (1) Which of the following properties of connected spaces is true?
  - (a) If  $X$  is connected and  $Y \subset X$ , then  $Y$  is connected.
  - (b) If  $X$  is a connected metric space, then it is locally connected.
  - (c) If  $X$  is connected, then all elements of  $X$  have the same connected component.
  - (d) If  $X$  is connected and  $f: Y \rightarrow X$  is continuous and not constant, then  $f^{-1}(X)$  is connected.
- (2) For  $n \geq 1$ , let  $X_n = [-1, 1]$  with the euclidean topology and let

$$X = \prod_{n \geq 1} X_n$$

with the product topology. Which of the following statements are true?

- (a) The space  $X$  is not locally compact.
- (b) The space  $X$  is connected.
- (c) The map  $f: X \rightarrow X$  defined by

$$f(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n, \dots) = (x_2, x_4, \dots, x_{2^n}, \dots)$$

is continuous.

- (d) The map  $g: \mathbf{R} \rightarrow X$  defined by

$$g(t) = (\cos(nt))_{n \geq 1}$$

is continuous.